

METAL QUOTATIONS	
SILVER, U. S.	99 1/2
LONDON SILVER	97 1/4
COPPER	19c
LEAD	58

SUMMARY OF PRIMARY IN NEVADA

(Special to The Bonanza)

RENO, Nev., Sept. 10.—As predicted in these letters some time ago, Nevada set forth an object lesson in the spirit of the times by the result of Tuesday's primary election. For the Republican candidate for United States senator she chose Tasker L. Oddie, a Nevada of known ability and reputation. For representative in Congress the nominee is Samuel S. Arentz, a man of high attainments in western life, yet little known among the masses of the people. In word, Nevada Republicans have reverted to form. They have nominated Nevada men for Nevada people—and Washington will hear from them.

The Democrats have little to boast about. Their candidate for senator nominated himself, while for representative they referred to let the incumbent try it again. Three Democratic candidates for representative, all putting up a spirited campaign, polled but a handful more votes collectively than did the two Republican candidates, who did not do nearly as much vote-getting work. The total of Republican votes for senator exceeded the Democratic vote. The plain indication of this set of facts is that many Democrats refrained from voting at the primary and these will, as many have announced, vote the Republican ticket in November.

Sam Arentz, the least-known of the candidates, proved the feature of the primary, polling more votes than any other man on the national ticket. This was merely because of the recital of his accomplishments as a Nevada man; and the testimony of his friends as to his sterling character and high mental attainments. Nevada said unmistakably that she wants that sort of man for her lone representative in the national legislature. She will say so in a more decided way after Arentz has been around the state a couple of times and has become more widely acquainted. He has led too long a life to ever be "in the public eye." Now, having been successful in his own business, he offers his experience to the state.

There is a fine manliness in Arentz's personal character. Sitting in the upper front window of the Grand theatre in Reno last Tuesday evening, watching the bulletined returns thrown by a stereopticon on a screen on the opposite side of Virginia street, he saw the compiled vote from Lyon, his home county. It was 225 to 28. It was a grand vote, to be sure, coming from his old co-workers in mine, on ranch, and railroad. Sam was touched.

"If I do not get the nomination," he said, "that vote pays me for the work and expense I have put into the campaign so far."

Republicans, at least in Reno, are all optimists now. It is firmly believed that an active and sensible campaign, appealing to the honest thought of the people, means unqualified party success in the election. Nevada wants representation that will represent the state for what she is—a whole—not for what the great east has been artlessly trained to suspect her of being—a wild west or a country of cows and wildcats only. "Keep the usurper independent off the national ticket, where both parties have acceptable candidates," will be the battlecry.

FORTY-EIGHT HOMER FOR RUTH

(By Associated Press)
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 10.—Scoring a run ahead of him, Babe Ruth, drove out his forty-eighth home run of the season today. Caldwell was pitching for Cleveland.

THE WEATHER	
Local Observer, United States	
Weather Bureau	
Temperatures 5 a. m. Noon	
Current	52 67
Wet bulb	48 65
Relative humidity	34 24
Temperatures Extreme	
1920 1919	
Maximum yesterday	71 75
Minimum yesterday	51 55

NEW YORK-NOME FLIGHT EPOCHAL

(By Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Sept. 10.—Military and civilian aeronautical experts declare that the completion recently of the trip of four American army aviators from New York to Nome, Alaska, was an epochal in its military and commercial importance as America's first flight across the English channel, since it opens Alaska to aeronautics.

Reports state that the Alaskans are determined to bring about regular communication through the air and now look to the government to foster the new project.

As the result of the flight, it is said, an aerial route has been photographed and charted diagonally across the United States, Canada, and Alaska with tentative supply and air service sites.

The air route states that the following have been accomplished by the flight:

An effective aerial route to the northwest corner of the American continent and Asia has been established. Inaccessible areas in Alaska which had never been mapped have been charted and photographed.

Usefulness of the airplane as a means of transport, both for mail, passengers and freight, has been demonstrated. Necessity of landing fields, and service supply stations throughout the United States and territories has been shown.

Durability of modern airplanes and motors has been proved and it has been learned that flying is safe, even over territory where transport by railroad, automobile and wagon is considered extremely dangerous.

BROKEN HILLS HITS RICH ORE

Consolidated Fuel and A. P. Thompson wires from Broken Hills that the main shaft of the Broken Hills Silver corporation is down 225 feet. The vein at the bottom of the shaft is eight feet wide. In the same high-grade ore which assayed \$140 per ton at a depth of 175 feet. The vein in the south drift at the 150-foot level shows four feet of high-grade, of which two feet, as estimated, will go better than \$100 per ton. The Belmont vein in the east drift of the 30-foot level, which last week assayed \$320 per ton, has widened out to two feet in the same high-grade. This is Mr. Thompson's report after a three-hour examination of the mine on his return to the property after an absence of 19 days.

Europe Must Work For Reconstruction

(By Associated Press)

BUDAPEST, Sept. 10.—The people of Europe are in a dark, deep pit, and they must work themselves out of it," says Roland Hegedus, bank director and lecturer at the Budapest university.

"The United States is richer than she knows, but she cannot reconstruct Europe by loans. All nations are beset with a succession of political and economic problems that are not easily insoluble.

"Ruin is the key to the situation, and until some sort of consolidated government is established there, we can hope for little here. 'What the United States can do, perhaps, is to work to secure free trade among these Central European countries. None of us can do any business with tariff frontiers.

"I believe the paper money situation will force a revision of the peace treaties. All these little nations are living from hand to mouth, printing up money to keep going. Poland is hardly a year old, and already she has a national debt of 120,000,000,000 marks, with a 40,000,000,000 deficit.

"The same is more or less true of Czechoslovakia, of Hungary, and of all of us. 'The states are eating up half our incomes, yet each nation is afraid to discuss because of possible attacks from neighbors.

"With this paper money carnival Europe cannot trade with countries having better money, such as Spain, Holland and Switzerland. This situation also applies to Italy and France.

NOMINEE HOME FROM FIRST CAMPAIGN TRIP

(By Associated Press)

SAHON, Sept. 10.—Back from his three days' trip into the northwest, Senator Harding returned his front porch schedule today. Several delegations of natives came from various parts of the country today to hear the nominee discuss public questions of particular interest to them.

POSTAL PLANE LEAVES RENO

(By Associated Press)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 10.—Carrying 700 pounds of mail, the first trans-continental postal airplane to leave San Francisco cleared from here at 6:15 this morning, and at 8 o'clock was reported at Reno, Nevada. Raymond Little was pilot.

QUAKES STILL SHAKE ITALY

(By Associated Press)

ROME, Italy, Sept. 10.—Earthquake shocks continue causing victims among the rescuees owing to falling masonry. Today there were shocks as far south as Catania, near Naples. The shocks produced panic among the population.

(By Associated Press)

GENEVA, Switzerland, Sept. 10.—A severe earthquake shook the southern slopes of the Swiss and Italian Alps yesterday, causing many avalanches. Several Alpine villages are isolated and four persons are known to have been killed and many injured.

POLISH ARMY TAKES PRISONERS

(By Associated Press)

WARSAW, Sept. 10.—The Polish army on the northeastern front delivered a series of successful attacks upon the Russians yesterday, and took 3,000 prisoners.

BELIEF EXPRESSED SETTLEMENT NEAR

(By Associated Press)

ROME, Sept. 10.—The belief exists in official circles that an agreement which would end the conflict between Italian and Polish troops and their employers, which resulted in the occupation of more than 100 plants by the men during last week's demonstration.

NATIONAL TREASURER EXPLAINS

(By Associated Press)

CHICAGO, Sept. 10.—Fred Upham, Republican national treasurer, told the senate investigating committee today that he took the full responsibility for the proposal to raise the limit of Republican campaign contributions to \$10,000 from \$5,000. He said form 101 was brought about by his advocacy of a larger contribution limit, and was prepared after he told Harry Blair, his assistant, that he believed the \$10,000 figure would be adopted after the national convention had ended.

Upham said his proposal was voted down and that he then told Blair not to send out form 101.

Upham said he did not write form 101, and that it contained some expressions and ideas he would not have approved.

"But form 101 was and is dead," he added.

"I never saw the quota list except that for the states, which was prepared in my office."

The senate committee at its noon recess announced that the investigation of the charges made by Governor Cox would be completed here tomorrow, and that the committee would then recess until September 22.

Upham told the committee that since the Chicago convention, he raised about \$1,250,000, of which two-thirds was applicable to the national committee, the balance being returned to the states which had a joint fund campaign with the national committee. He estimated there would pass through his hands \$4,879,000.

BOSTON BANK CLOSES DOORS

(By Associated Press)

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 10.—The Prudential Trust company, of this city, with capital of \$200,000, was taken over by the bank commissioner today. The president of the bank said he had no statement to make.

The bank's savings department has been patronized largely by department store clerks and office workers.

LUIS SALAZAR IS APPOINTED

(By Associated Press)

MEXICALI, Sept. 10.—Luis Salazar has been appointed permanent governor of the northern district of Lower California, according to an announcement made here by J. Alvarez, the new state treasurer, who said notice of the appointment had come from President de la Huerta by wireless from Mexico City. Salazar came here last month to negotiate an adjustment of the dispute between Governor Esteban Cantu and the federal government.

RIVERSIDE GETS TASTE OF QUAKE

(By Associated Press)

RIVERSIDE, Cal., Sept. 10.—An earthquake shock was felt here this morning at 5:15. It was of sufficient violence to awaken sleepers, and many persons remained in the open until the tremor had subsided. No damage of any description was reported. Only one shock was felt, which lasted 20 seconds.

ORDERS WHISKEY RETURNED TO OWNER

(By Associated Press)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 10.—Holding that it had been seized without a warrant or other authority, Federal Judge Dooling ordered 350 cases of whiskey, valued at \$75,000, returned to the cellar of H. Sloan in this city, and admonished the prohibition officers against seizure without proper authority.

CAMPAIGN FUND TOTAL UNIMPORTANT

(By Associated Press)

HAMLIN, Minn., Sept. 10.—The country at large will not care 30 cents to find out the exact figures of any campaign fund, said Aaron Watkins, prohibition candidate for president, in a speech here today. "The real questions this year are the league of nations, the labor problem and the extinction of the liquor traffic," he said.

GOVERNMENT TO INTERVENE

(By Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 10.—Intervention of the department of labor to bring about a renewal of the wage agreement between employers and 5,000 employees of the motion picture industry in Los Angeles was authorized today by the federal bureau of conciliation.

NEW YORK TO HAVE OPERA

(By Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Sept. 10.—Grand opera will return to the stage of the Manhattan opera house here September 20 after a 10-year absence, with the offering of Bizet's "Carmen" by the San Carlo company. This will give New York three grand opera organizations during the coming season, the others being the Metropolitan and the Chicago Grand Opera companies.

Miss Alice Gentile, who will sing the title role in the opening, was to have made her New York debut in that part 10 years ago, but the deal closing the Manhattan to grand opera intervened, so that her appearance in New York in that role was deferred a decade.

HENRY SCHMIDT WINS ELECTION

(By Associated Press)

The latest election returns for county commissioner, long term, on the Democratic ticket, give Henry Schmidt a lead of 26 votes over his opponent, M. J. McVeigh. Iona gave Schmidt 16 out of 14 votes, Golden Arrow cast its five votes for Schmidt and Tybirk five Democratic votes showed Schmidt received three of them. This lead of 26 over McVeigh could hardly be overcome by the few Democratic votes to be heard from in the outside districts.

Three-Cornered Fight On State Boundaries

(By Associated Press)

AUSTIN, Texas, Sept. 10.—One of the greatest legal struggles of the United States has ever known will develop from the Texas-Oklahoma boundary suit now pending in the United States supreme court, according to C. W. Taylor, of Texas, an assistant attorney general. The U. S. Oklahoma and Texas claim jurisdiction over the lands involved.

None of the factions in the three-cornered fight is advancing claims for definite bodies of land this early in the struggle. In a general way, Oklahoma claims that the south bank of the Red river, as it flowed in 1815, when the treaty between Spain and the United States fixed the boundary between their respective holdings is the line. The United States supports the Oklahoma contention where Indian lands are involved, and claims jurisdiction over these lands. Texas contends that the center of the present river bed is the boundary.

These conflicting claims leave the title to a strip of land along the meandering of the river for at least 500 miles in doubt. Only the length of the strip is definitely set out in the claims. Its width varies from a few feet to several miles.

Texas will first contend for the middle of the river as the boundary. Mr. Taylor said, and if it loses this fight, will claim the ordinary high-water mark of the present river as the south bank. Every foot of the land south of the high-water mark

LABOR SHORTAGE CUTS ACREAGE

(By Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Sept. 10.—Shortage of labor in the agricultural states is resulting in a reduction of acreage, which threatens America's food supply, according to the findings of Percy F. Walker, dean of the Kansas university engineering school, made public today at national headquarters of the American Society of National Engineers. The dean is head of a research committee of the mid-continental section of that society.

Dean Walker found population at a standstill or declining in agricultural sections, pointing out that 16 of the 195 counties in Kansas prevented that state from decreasing in population in a decade, the increases all being in industrial sections. "The same thing holds good in Iowa, and doubtless in other states, for the same period," the dean reported.

Many farmers cannot pay their 1919 debts because the railroads are unable to move their wheat harvest, and they are piling down production, he said.

As a remedy, Dean Walker suggested a study by engineers of the reorganization of transportation and production with a view to systematizing a national fitting of enterprises to localities. This, he thought, would work out better distribution of population where needed and would prevent continued inability of the transportation systems to meet the demands upon them.

GROUNDING BOAT IN NO DANGER

(By Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 10.—The grounded cruiser Pittsburgh, reported to be aground in the Baltic sea, is in no immediate danger, although several sections of her double bottom are flooded, the navy department was advised today in a dispatch from Vice-Admiral Huss, aboard the Pittsburgh.

CITIES CAN'T CHANGE STATE SPEED LAWS

(By Associated Press)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 10.—Municipalities have no right to enact speed ordinances different than the regulations laid down by the state motor vehicle act, the supreme court held today in a decision freeing Earl Hancock from arrest for running a speedometer across the bridge in a car faster than 15 miles per hour, as prescribed by the Pasadena ordinance.

Offer Comstock Miners Proposal

(By Associated Press)

RENO, Sept. 10.—Pending the settlement of the strike of the miners of the Comstock district, the mine operators submitted a proposal to the miners Wednesday suggesting means of reducing the cost of living, which was turned down last night by the Gold Hill miners. The Virginia City miners have taken part in regard to the proposal as yet.

The proposal includes an offer to sell commodities at 10 per cent below present retail prices. For example meat and board at \$39 a month is proposed, a reduction of 20 per cent on present charges.

It is not known in Virginia City when action will be taken by the miners in regard to the proposal, but any sentiment there has been expressed, it is said, seems to be against its acceptance.

BUTLER THEATRE -TODAY-

A Marjorie Tamm "Secret" Production

"TREASURE ISLAND"

—BY—

Tab... Louis Stevenson

ALSO—

A Beautiful Prized Film

"GLACIER PARK"

—TOMORROW—

FATTY ARBUCKLE

—IN—

"THE GARAGE"

—AND—

MAE MURRAY

—IN—

"TWIN PAINS"

—MONDAY—

"S E X"

The picture that started the world.

FILM STAR A SUICIDE IN FRANCE

(By Associated Press)

PARIS, France, Sept. 10.—Olivia Thomas, motion picture actress, wife of Jack Pickford, died today in the American hospital at Neuilly.

She was taken to that institution Sunday suffering from slow poisoning, having swallowed a poisonous solution by mistake, according to Dr. Joseph Chote, American physician. She had been suffering from nervous depression, and when she took the poison her husband gave first aid, and then rushed her to the hospital.

COX CHARGES CORRUPTION

(By Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Sept. 10.—Olivia Thomas, who died today in Paris, was employed in a Pittsburgh department store before her beauty attracted theatrical producers, who brought her to New York and secured a place for her in the Follies. In 1917 she left the stage to enter the motion picture field, and in the same year married Jack Pickford, brother of Mary.

COX CHARGES CORRUPTION

(By Associated Press)

SPOKANE, Sept. 10.—Governor Cox, discussing details of the campaign fund charges by the Republican national chairman, Will Hays, and others, declared in a speech here today that "it is time, in order to get a stop to corruption, to send somebody to the penitentiary."

Cox's visit to Washington opened the second week of his western trip. He has delivered 56 speeches in five states since he started on his trip through Michigan at 6 o'clock. The governor arrived here in a drizzle at 10:30 p.m. and remained throughout the night, and made fair to hold until after his departure at noon today.

OFFER COMSTOCK MINERS PROPOSAL

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